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UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN

Escuela Industrial y Prepa Técnica Pablo Livas

Guía de 3ra y 5ta oportunidad Inglés IV

Academia de Inglés centro

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Nombre: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Fecha: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Topic. Preferences and Likes**

Verbs followed by “to” Verb followed by the bare infinitive

WOULD LIKE TO WOULD RATHER

Examples:

I would like *to order* a salad

I would rather *have* milk than juice

1. I would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (order) a big pizza
2. I would rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (use) a pencil than a pen.
3. She would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a teacher.
4. I l would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drink) more water
5. They would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (earn) more money
6. I have Netflix. I would rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) movies at home.
7. I would like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) Italian and French
8. He would rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) junk food than healthy food

**Topic. Present Perfect is most often used for past events with a connection to the present.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SUBJECT | AUX | VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE |
| I | Have | Gone… |
| You | Have | Visited… |
| He | Has | Needed… |
| She | Has | Jumped… |
| It | Has | Eaten… |
| You | Have | Worked… |
| We | Have | Arrived… |
| They | Have | Taken … |

1. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) the Eifel Tower twice.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (climb) that mountain with special equipment
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (experience) an earthquake .
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Europe?
5. Students \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (open) their books.
6. Our daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) how to ride a bike.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) many some problems with this project.
8. My car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) down two times this week.

**Topic. Past perfect expresses the idea that something occurred before another action in the past.**

|  |
| --- |
| SUBJECT |
| I |
| You |
| He |
| She |
| It |
| We |
| You |
| They |

**+ HAD + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE**

**Example: Before we went to Los Angeles, *we had saved enough money.***

1. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English and French before you moved to Vancouver.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in this island.
3. She only understood the class because she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) for it
4. Amy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a surgery before the accident
5. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) as veterinarians before they went to the farm
6. When he graduated, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) in London f
7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_written my itinerary before I traveled
8. When we arrived, the party\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start)

**Topic. 2nd Conditional is used for hypothetical or unreal situations**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| IF CLUASE “SIMPLE PAST” | MIAN CLAUSE “WOULD” |
| If James invited me to the party | I would be happy |

1.If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) free time, I would go to the beach every day

2. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (own) my car, I would take a trip to California

3. If she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) harder, she would get a better position

4. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) his telephone number, I would call him.

5. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) French well, he would go to France

6. If they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed earlier, they be less tired

7. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pay) attention in class, he would pass the exams

8. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) how to drive a car, I would by a car

**Topic. Relative clauses “who” “which” and “where”**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Relative Pronoun | Use | Example |
| Who | subject or object pronoun for people | The woman, who is over there, is  my mom |
| Which | subject or object pronoun for  animals and things | It was the same picture which  I saw yesterday |
| Where | refers to a place | This is the place where  I met him |

1-The woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I saw yesterday was my sister

2-This is the building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Charlie designed

3- This is the church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Kevin and Amy got married.

4-Mr. Smith, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is 70 years old, has just retired

5-Hawaii is a place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can be in contact with nature

6- This is Kevin, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ works with me

7-This is the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lives in Mexico city

8-This is the place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I grew up

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Affirmative | Negative |
| You travel a lot,  He sends e-mails, | don't you?  doesn't he? |
| He went to the beach  They found his wallet, | didn't he?  didn’t they? |
| She will sleep,  She will buy a dress, | won't she?  won’t she? |

**Topic 5: Tag questions**

“Present”

“Past”

“Future”

1-She cooks really well, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

2-They moved to London, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

3-They spend a lot of money, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

4- You will go to the wedding, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

5- He uses the cell phone a lot, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

6- She will read in front of others, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

7- He is my best friend, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

8-He likes Mexican food, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

9- They told the truth, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

10-You went to the stadium, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?